

Code No: R22D1503

MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous Institution – UGC, Govt. of India)

M.Tech I Year I Semester Regular Examinations, March 2023**Advanced Finite Element Analysis**

(MD)

Roll No										
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Time: 3 hours**Max. Marks: 60****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks and Answer all questions.

Part B Consists of 5 SECTIONS (One SECTION for each UNIT). Answer **FIVE** Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 10 marks.

PART-A**(Write all answers of this part at one place)**

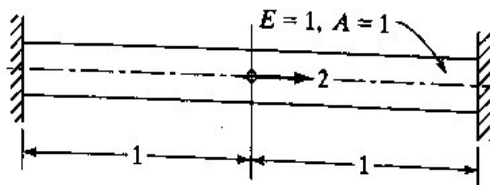
- 1
- | | | |
|---|---|------|
| A | What is CST element | [1M] |
| B | Define strain energy. | [1M] |
| C | Draw the shape functions of quadratic element. | [1M] |
| D | How the stress will change with effect of temperature. | [1M] |
| E | What are the applications of 2 D elements. | [1M] |
| F | Represent the node numbering of constant strain triangle element. | [1M] |
| G | State the applications of fins. | [1M] |
| H | Write the basic equation of heat transfer in FEM. | [1M] |
| I | Write the expression for element mass matrix of a bar element. | [1M] |
| J | Write the expression for element mass matrix of a truss element. | [1M] |

SECTION-I

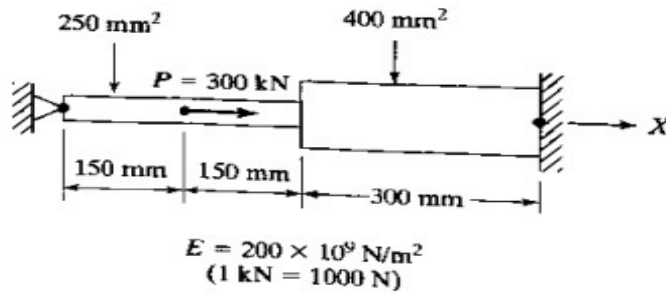
- 2
- | | | |
|---|---|------|
| A | Discuss about Rayleigh- Ritz method | [5M] |
| B | Discuss the applications of Finite Element Methods. | [5M] |

OR

- 3
- | | | |
|--|--|--------|
| | Use the Galerkin method to find the mid point of the rod shown in Fig.2. $E=1 \text{ N/M}^2$, $A=1 \text{ m}^2$ | [10 M] |
|--|--|--------|

**SECTION-II**

- 4
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| | Consider the bar as shown in Fig.3. Determine the nodal displacements, stresses and support reactions. Solve this problem by hand calculation using the elimination method for handling the boundary conditions. | [10 M] |
|--|--|--------|

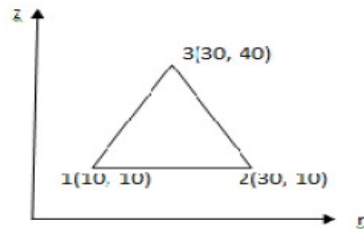


OR

- 5 A Derive the stiffness matrix of a truss element. [5M]
 B Explain how temperature effects are taken into consideration for a truss element. [5M]

SECTION-III

- 6 A Discuss a few applications of axi-symmetric elements. [5M]
 B Nodal coordinates for an Axi-Symmetric element are given below. Evaluate Stiffness Matrix. $E=2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$, $\nu = 0.25$. [5M]



OR

- 7 A What are the properties of constant-strain triangular element? Explain. [5M]
 B Derive the shape functions of two dimensional four noded iso-parametric elements. Plot the shape functions. [5M]

SECTION-IV

- 8 A circular fin of inner diameter 200 mm and outer diameter of 300 mm transfers heat from a small motorcycle engine. If the average engine surface temperature is 200°C , determine the temperature distribution along the fin surface. The thermal conductivity of the fin material is $20 \text{ W/m}^\circ \text{C}$ and the convective heat transfer coefficient between the fin and the atmosphere is $120 \text{ W/m}^2 \cdot ^\circ \text{C}$. Assume an atmospheric temperature of 30°C . Use at least three one Dimensional elements. [10 M]

OR

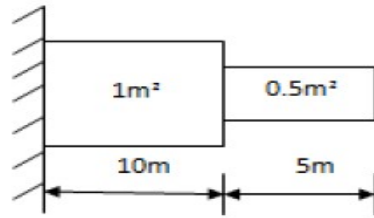
- 9 Determine the temperature distribution in 1D rectangular cross section fin with 8 cm long, 4 cm wide, 1 cm thick. Assume that convective heat loss occurs from the end of the fin. Take $K=3 \text{ W/cm.K}$, $h = 0.1 \text{ W/cm}^2$. K and $T_\alpha = 20^\circ \text{C}$, tip temperature is 100°C . [10 M]

SECTION-V

- 10 A Explain Consistent vs. lumped mass matrices [5M]
 B Explain free vibration analysis using FEM. [5M]

OR

- 11 A Determine the Eigen values and Eigen Vectors for the stepped bar as shown in figure? [10 M]



$$\rho = 7850 \text{ Kg/m}^3$$

$$E = 30 \times 10^6 \text{ N/m}^2$$

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Part B Consists of 5 SECTIONS (One SECTION for each UNIT). Answer **FIVE** Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 10 marks.

PART-A**(Write all answers of this part at one place)**

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|------|
| 1 | A | Write any four types of research. | [1M] |
| | B | List the qualities of good research? | [1M] |
| | C | In how many ways data can be classified? | [1M] |
| | D | Why is sampling used in research? | [1M] |
| | E | Give the classification of research design? | [1M] |
| | F | What is Hypothesis Testing? | [1M] |
| | G | Differentiate between z-test and t-test. | [1M] |
| | H | Give the name of one parametric test and one non parametric test. | [1M] |
| | I | What is bibliography? | [1M] |
| | J | What is a research report? | [1M] |

PART-B**SECTION-I**

- | | | |
|---|---|-------|
| 2 | Explain in detail the different steps involved in a research process. | [10M] |
| | OR | |
| 3 | What do you mean by research? Explain its significance in modern times. | [10M] |

SECTION-II

- | | | |
|---|--|-------|
| 4 | Describe fully the techniques of defining a research problem. | [10M] |
| | OR | |
| 5 | How do you define a research problem? Give three examples to illustrate your answer. | [10M] |

SECTION-III

- | | | |
|---|---|-------|
| 6 | Give your understanding of a good research design. Is single research design suitable in all research studies? If not, why? | [10M] |
|---|---|-------|

OR

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|------|
| 7 | A | Explain in detail the ethical issues in collecting data. | [5M] |
| | B | Explain the need and Characteristics of research design. | [5M] |

SECTION-IV

- | | | |
|---|--|-------|
| 8 | How would you differentiate between simple random sampling and complex random sampling designs? Explain clearly giving examples. | [10M] |
|---|--|-------|

OR

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|---|--|-------|
| 9 | Explain the procedure of central limit theorem and its applications. | [10M] |
|---|--|-------|

Code No: R22D1506

MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

(Autonomous Institution – UGC, Govt. of India)

M.Tech I Year I Semester Regular Examinations, March 2023**Advanced Mechanics of Composite Materials**

(MD)

Roll No										
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Time: 3 hours**Max. Marks: 60****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks and Answer all questions.

Part B Consists of 5 SECTIONS (One SECTION for each UNIT). Answer **FIVE** Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 10 marks.

PART-A**(Write all answers of this part at one place)**

- | | | | |
|----------|---|---|-------------|
| 1 | A | Give few examples of man made composites. | [1M] |
| | B | What are the structural applications of composites? | [1M] |
| | C | What are the properties of unidirectional lamina? | [1M] |
| | D | What is off-axis loading? | [1M] |
| | E | What type of materials generally follows Hooke's law? | [1M] |
| | F | Define Hooke's law? | [1M] |
| | G | What do you mean by orthotropic lamina? | [1M] |
| | H | What is a micro mechanic used for? | [1M] |
| | I | What is thin plate structure? | [1M] |
| | J | What are the stress components acting on a three dimensions thin plate? | [1M] |

PART-B**SECTION-I**

- | | | | |
|----------|----|---|-------------|
| 2 | A | Explain the classification of composites based on matrix with suitable examples. | [5M] |
| | B | Explain the properties and applications of Polymer composites | [5M] |
| | OR | | |
| 3 | A | Explain the properties and applications of Glass, Silica, Kevlar as reinforcements. | [5M] |
| | B | Explain the properties and applications of metal matrix composites | [5M] |

SECTION-II

- | | | | |
|----------|---|---|-------------|
| 4 | A | Explain the Autoclave method of composite manufacturing with the help of neat sketch. | [5M] |
| | B | Explain the tape production method of composite manufacturing with the help of neat sketch. I | [5M] |

OR

- 5 A Explain the moulding methods used in composite manufacturing with neat sketches? [5M]
B Explain the filament winding method used in composite manufacturing with neat sketches? [5M]

SECTION-III

- 6 A What is stiffness modulus of elasticity? How do you calculate stiffness modulus? [5M]
B Explain the concept of Hooke's law for two-dimensional unidirectional lamina. [5M]

OR

- 7 A List out the elastic constants of lamina and mention their symbols. [5M]
B What is the relationship between stiffness and compliance? [5M]

SECTION-IV

- 8 Explain the maximum stress and strain criteria for laminates. [10M]

OR

- 9 A Explain the failure envelope concept pertaining to laminates. [5M]
B How do you characterize the free-edge effect? Explain. [5M]

SECTION-V

- 10 A State the basic assumptions made in thin plate theory. [5M]
B What are 3 shortcomings of plate theory? [5M]

OR

- 11 Explain the analysis of crosses and angle ply laminated plates [10M]

Code No: R22D1501

MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

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M.Tech I Year I Semester Regular Examinations, March 2023**Advanced Mechanical Engineering Design**

(MD)

Roll No										
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Time: 3 hours**Max. Marks: 60****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks and Answer all questions.

Part B Consists of 5 SECTIONS (One SECTION for each UNIT). Answer **FIVE** Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 10 marks.

PART-A**(Write all answers of this part a one place)**

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|------|
| 1 | A | Define Creativity. | [1M] |
| | B | Write the need of stress concentration. | [1M] |
| | C | State any two DFM rules. | [1M] |
| | D | Write about concept generation. | [1M] |
| | E | Define Creep. | [1M] |
| | F | What are residual stresses? | [1M] |
| | G | Write about mating surfaces? | [1M] |
| | H | Mention the use of dynamic contact stresses. | [1M] |
| | I | Mention the significance of Break-even analysis. | [1M] |
| | J | Define Ergonomics. | [1M] |

PARTB**SECTION-I**

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|------|
| 2 | A | Sketch the heart of a design process, and explain its components | [5M] |
| | B | Distinguish between the Asirnov model and Shigley model. | [5M] |

OR

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|------|
| 3 | A | Explain “Stress Concentration” with special reference to designing of machine elements. | [5M] |
| | B | How do you propose to reduce the effect of stress concentration? | [5M] |

SECTION-II

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|------|
| 4 | A | Discuss the different approaches for concept testing of a new product. | [5M] |
| | B | List out the different product strategies to be followed in product design. | [5M] |

OR

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|---|---|--|------|
| 5 | A | Discuss the product design for sand castings from the point of view of designing for minimizing the shrinkage defects. | [5M] |
| | B | Explain the design guidelines for non metallic parts. | [5M] |

SECTION-III

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|
| 6 | A | A solid circular shaft made of steel Fe 620 ($S_{ut} = 620 \text{ N/mm}^2$ and $S_{yt} = 380 \text{ N/mm}^2$) is subjected to an alternating torsional moment which | [10M] |
|---|---|---|-------|

varies from -200 N-m to +400 N-m. The shaft is ground, and the expected reliability is 90%. Neglecting stress concentration, calculate the shaft diameter for infinite life, using the distortion energy theory of failure. The factor of safety may be taken as 2.0

OR

- 7 A Differentiate between the harmful and beneficial residual stresses. [5M]
B What are the different fatigue failure models? Explain with suitable examples. [5M]

SECTION-IV

- 8 A Distinguish between the design procedures for surface failure due to adhesive wear and abrasive wear. [5M]
B Discuss the effect of dynamic contact stresses in surface failures. [5M]

OR

- 9 The work cycle of a mechanical component subjected to completely reversed bending stresses consists of the following elements: [10M]
i) $\pm 350 \text{ N/mm}^2$ for 85% of time,
ii) $\pm 400 \text{ N/mm}^2$ for 12% of time, and
iii) $\pm 500 \text{ N/mm}^2$ for 3% of time.
The material of the component is 50C4 ($S_{ut} = 660 \text{ N/mm}^2$), and the corrected endurance strength of the component is 280 N/mm^2 . Determine the life of the component.

SECTION-V

- 10 A Write a short note on Break-even analysis. [5M]
B Mention the significance of modern approaches in design. [5M]
- OR
- 11 A What is the importance of material and process selection in value engineering? Explain. [5M]
B List and explain the various ergonomical considerations in engineering design. [5M]

Code No: R22D1502

MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

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M.Tech I Year I Semester Regular Examinations, March 2023**Mechanical Behaviour of Materials**

(MD)

Roll No										
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Time: 3 hours**Max. Marks: 60****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B

Part A is compulsory which carries 10 marks and Answer all questions.

Part B Consists of 5 SECTIONS (One SECTION for each UNIT). Answer FIVE Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 10 marks.

PART-A**(Write all answers of this Part at one place)**

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|------|
| 1 | A | What is Work hardening? | [1M] |
| | B | What is meant by super plasticity? | [1M] |
| | C | Define stress intensity factor. | [1M] |
| | D | Define Endurance Limit. | [1M] |
| | E | What are the factors motivating in selection of materials? | [1M] |
| | F | Suggest any two materials suitable for journal bearings. Justify your selection. | [1M] |
| | G | What is meant by smart materials? | [1M] |
| | H | Define shape memory alloy? | [1M] |
| | I | What are the applications of the polymers? | [1M] |
| | J | Name different types of structural ceramics. | [1M] |

SECTION-I

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|------|
| 2 | A | Discuss about dispersion strengthening. | [5M] |
| | B | Discuss Larson Miller parameters with neat sketches. | [5M] |

OR

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|------|
| 3 | A | Explain the effect of strain rate on the plastic behavior of engineering materials with a suitable diagram. | [5M] |
| | B | Explain ductile to brittle transition in steel. | [5M] |

SECTION-II

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|------|
| 4 | A | Discuss mechanism of crack initiation and propagation of a fatigue crack. | [5M] |
| | B | Discuss the effect of surface and metallurgical parameters on fatigue. | [5M] |

OR

- 5 A Discuss safe life and fail safe design approaches. [5M]
B Explain the procedure of failure analysis with an example. [5M]

SECTION-III

- 6 A What are the factors that influence the material selection for creep deformation? [5M]
B Suggest the suitable material with appropriate justification for the application of Cylinder block of a passenger car. [5M]

OR

- 7 A Discuss the relationship between material selection and processing. [5M]
B Enlist the characteristics of the material for corrosion resistance. [5M]

SECTION-IV

- 8 A What are the characteristics and applications of HSLA steels? [5M]
B Write a short note on smart materials. [5M]

OR

- 9 A What are the characteristics and applications of types of steels? [5M]
B Discuss about Nitrogen steels. [5M]

SECTION-V

- 10 A What are the production techniques of fibres? [5M]
B What are the properties and application of Cubic Boron Nitride (CBN)? [5M]

OR

- 11 A What are the characteristics and applications of structural ceramics? [5M]
B What are the properties and applications of Engineering polymers? [5M]
